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67		1.1.4.2
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70		2.2.1.4.2
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75		3.2.2.1.4.2
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81		4.1.4.2				
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87	3.1.5	3.1.5.1.4.2				
87		2.4.2				
91		3.4.2				
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Abstract The Impact of Consistency in the Text Coherence, A Textual Study through Yousif Swrat

Mahmmoud Suleiman Hussein Alhawawsheh

Mu'tah University, 2008

The research came into four chapters, in the first chapter, there is a discrimination between the meaning and the idea in the sentence and in the text, since the meaning of sentence are parts of the whole evidence, and so, the relation between articulation and the whole evidence in forming the text in reversal. The sentences are two kinds: textual, untextual. The effect of directories in the text building were demonstrated because they are considered purposeful in the text grammar, the discrimination between ideas and sentences generation, the role of rhetorical of structure logic, the identification of the text, its division into two sorts, an existed text and the intended one, and identifying its main production elements.

In the second chapter, we deal with the consistency concept and its elements, the importance of reference, since it is the bridge of the civilized communication; the reference has three kinds, textual, jointed and contextual. The textual also has three kinds: reference of a sentence and version, public, and the reference range has two kinds. The building of reference divides the text into four forms.

In the third chapter, the analysis of Yousef Sura according to elements of articulation consistency, it was known that Sura is part of the holy Koran text connected with the whole through references, the analysis proved that the signal element is the most important in its position for most references, it was known that the signal element is not an individual or structured noun, the research suggested adding calling as one of the referential elements.

In the fourth chapter reported the most important results, they were into two sections which included 34 items, the most important was the Holy Koran is a text consisted of several textual subjects correlated linguistically. A graph that demonstrate the kinds of text and the linguistic consistence within and out the text.

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.138 - 1 .90 -2 .116 -3 81

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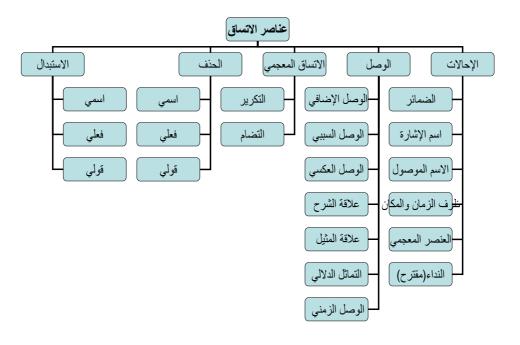
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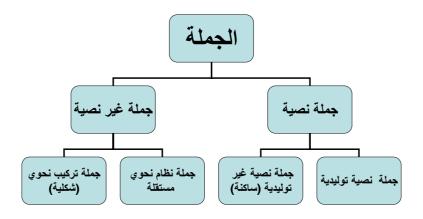
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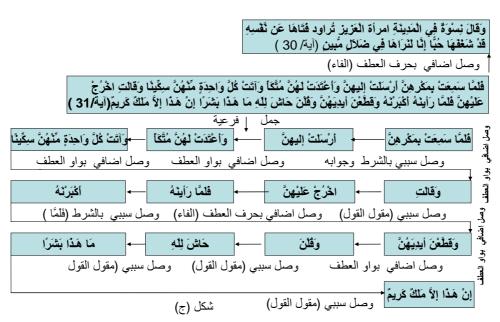


شكل أ) عناصر الاتساق



شکل (ب)

أنواع الجملة



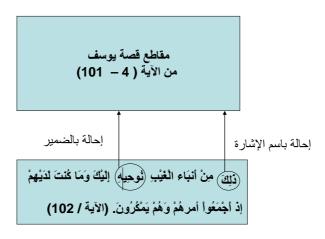
علاقة الوصل بين الجمل النصية و الجمل الفرعية



شکل (د)

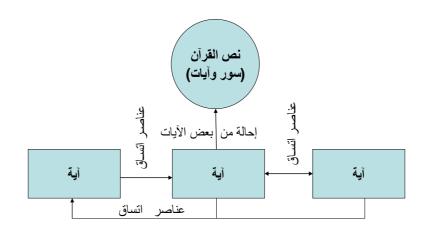
أحال اسم الإشارة (هذا) على العنصر الإشاري النصى غير الملفوظ ؛ مضمون الجمل (الآيات) النصية السابقة.

تماسك المقطع الواحد



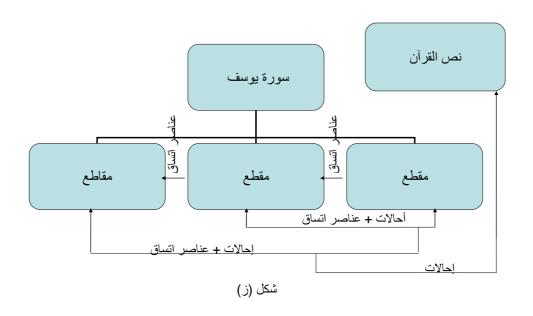
شكل (هـ) تماسك المقاطع في سورة يوسف

أحال اسم الإشارة (ذلك) والضمير (الهاء) في نوحيه على جميع مقاطع القصة.

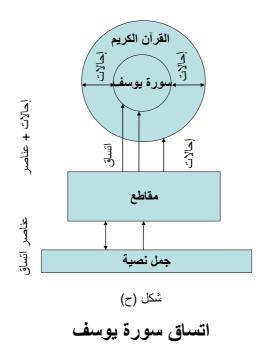


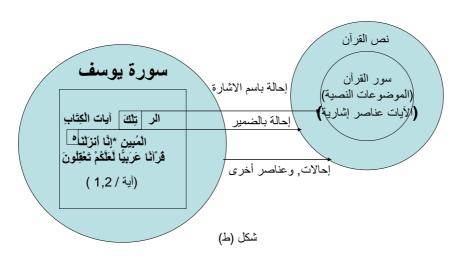
شكل (و) تماسك الآيات في السورة ونص القرآن

الآيات يحيل بعضها على بعض سابقا والاحقا داخل السورة وعلى بعض العناصر الإشارية في سور أخرى من نص القرآن على شكل شبكة إحالية.



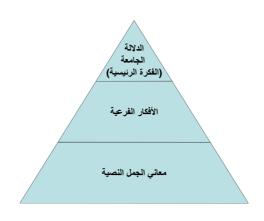
تماسك المقاطع في السورة ونص القرآن





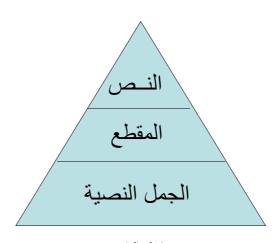
ترابط سورة يوسف مع نص القرآن

أحال اسم الإشارة (تلك)على العنصر الإشاري (آيات الكتاب) وهي المكوّن لنص القرآن, وأحال الضمير المتصل (الهاء) في (أنزلناه) على (القرآن) عموم نص القرآن الكريم.



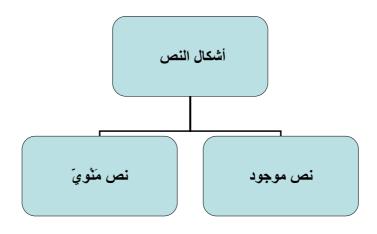
شكل (ي) تشكّل النّص دلاليا

يتشكل النص دلاليا من الأعلى؛ من الدلالة الجامعة ثم الأفكار الفرعية ثم معاني الجمل.



شكل (ك) تشكل النص لغويا

يبدأ تشكل النص لغويا من الأسفل، من الجملة النصية على تخير من الألفاظ بما يتطلبه السياق, ثم المقاطع ثم يتكون النص بتمام فكرته.



شکل (ل)

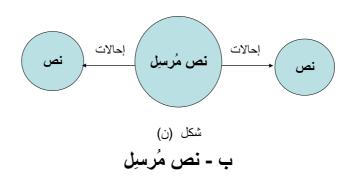
أشكال النص بأثر الدلالة واللغة



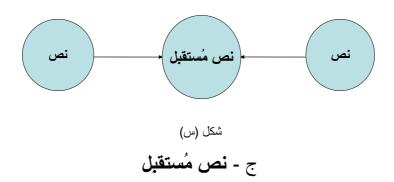
شکل (م)

أ- نص مصمت

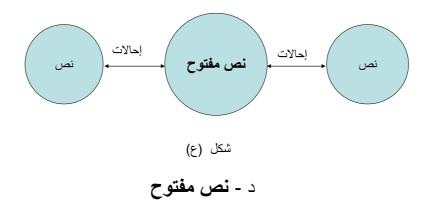
النص المصمت: نص لا يستقبل ولا يرسل الإحالات, و هو افتر اضي بالاحتمالات, كما في الشكل أعلاه .



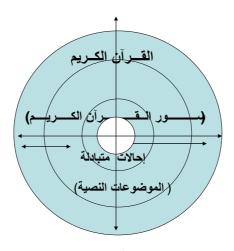
النص المُرسل: هو النص الذي يرسل الإحالات على نصوص أخرى و لا يُحال عليه، و هو افتراضي بالاحتمالات .



النص المستقبل: وهو النص الذي يستقبل الإحالات و لا يرسل على نصوص أخرى، وهو الاحتمال الثالث.



النص المفتوح: هو النص الذي يرسل الإحالات إلى النصوص الأخرى ويستقبل منها .



شكل (ف)

تماسك نص القرآن

القرآن الكريم نص واحد, يتكون من مجموعة سور (الموضوعات النصية) وبينها روابط اتساقية (عناصر اتساق لغوية) تعمل على تماسكه وأهمها الإحالات, وسورة يوسف أحد الموضوعات, مكوّنة من مقاطع وجمل نصية ترسل الإحالات على مقاطع في السور الأخرى, وخارج نص القرآن, والموضوعات الأخرى (السور) ترسل الإحالات من خلال مقاطعها وجملها النصية على غيرها داخل نص القرآن وخارجه.